

HRG

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Engineering & Related Services

AN EMPLOYEE-OWNED COMPANY

Fishing Creek Watershed Flooding Assessment and Mitigation Study



Public Stakeholder Update Meeting



This project has been financed by grants from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Commonwealth Financing Authority and the Department of Community and Economic Development.

November 30, 2021

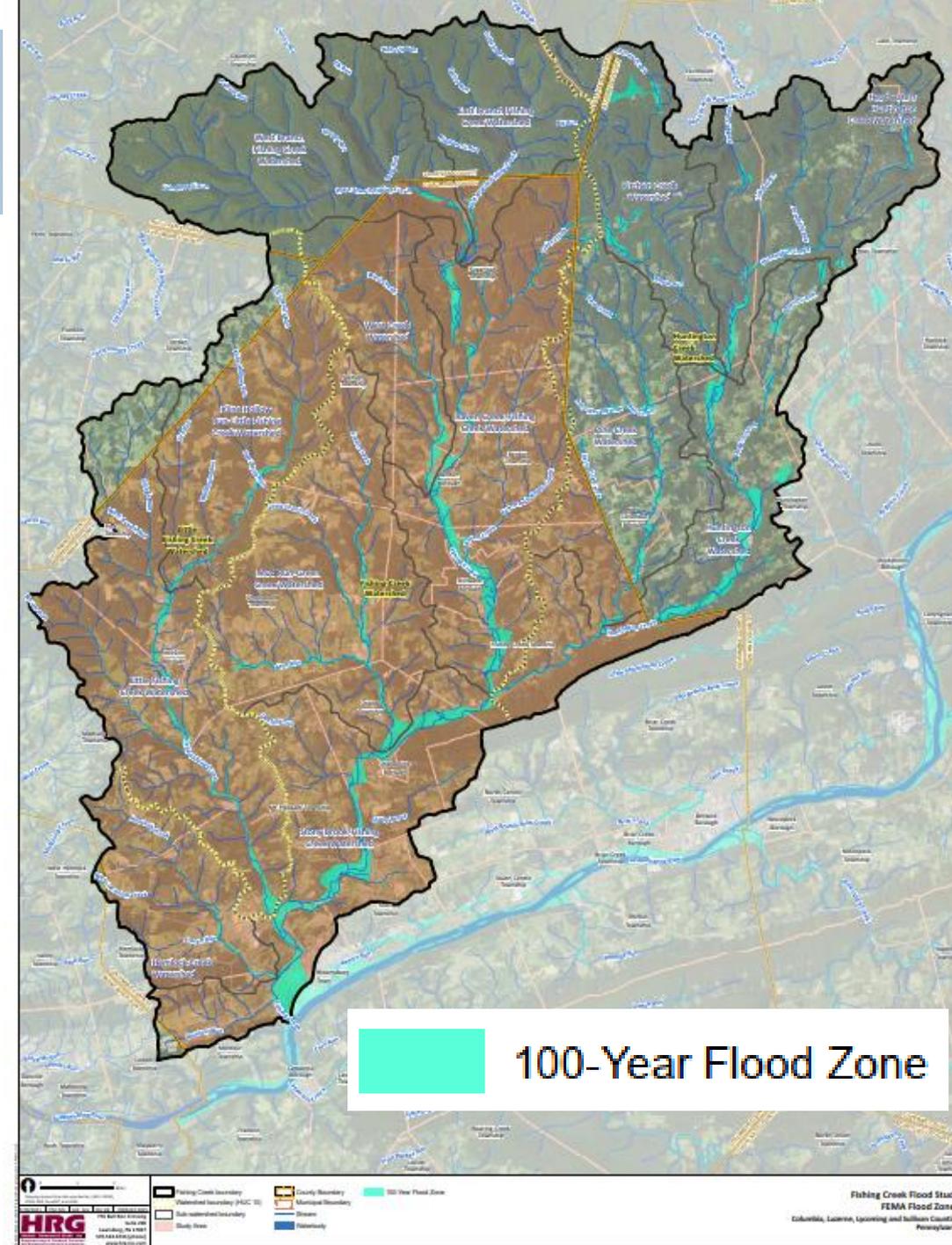
Agenda

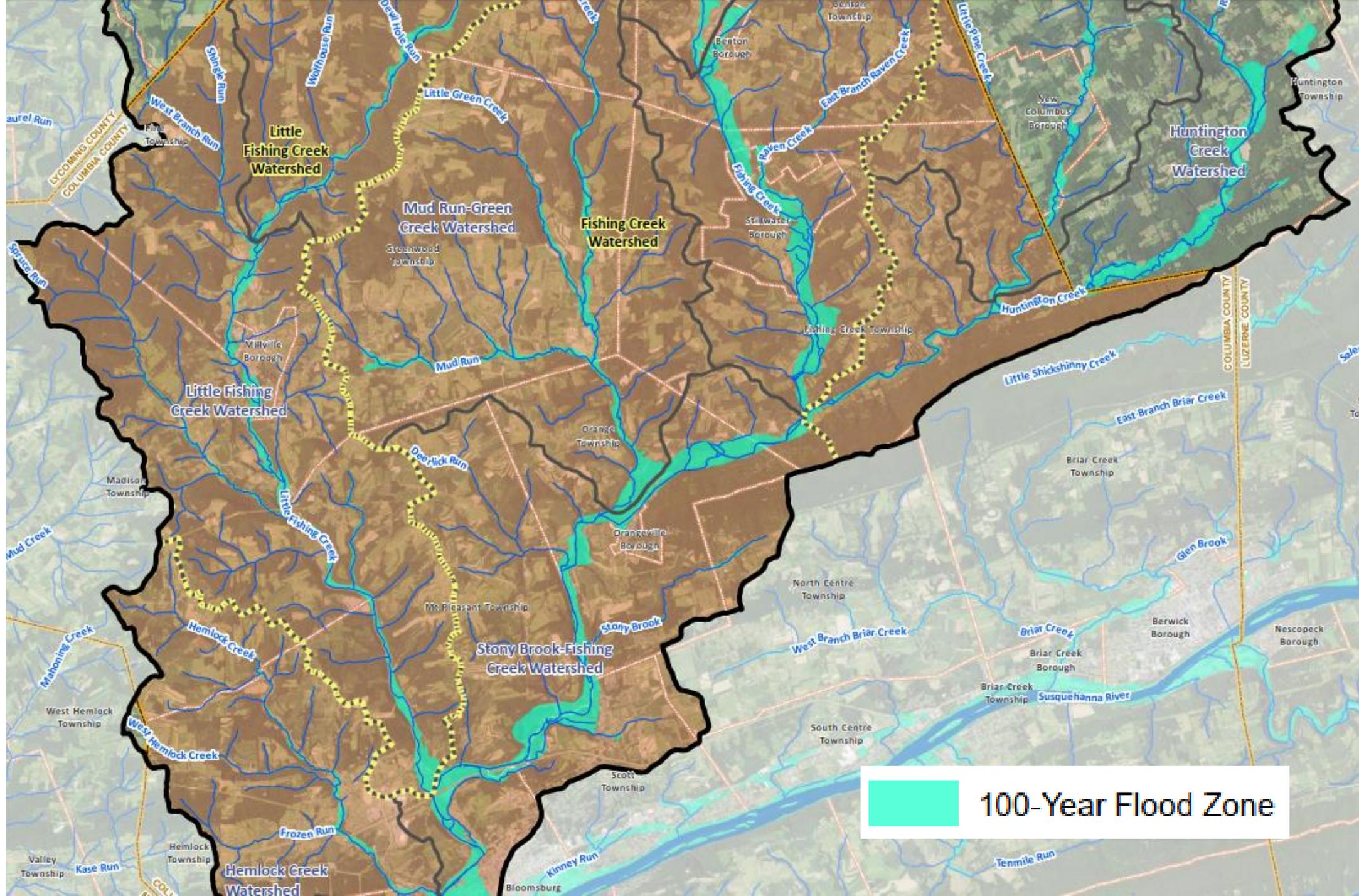
- > *Goals of the Study*
 - Identify Flooding Problems
 - Identify Potential Solutions
 - Assess & Analyze Solutions
- > *Project Status Review:*
 - Problem Areas
 - Potential Mitigation Strategies & Solutions
- > *Comments and Questions*
- > *Breakout to Open House Discussion*

Goals of the Study

Identification of Flooding Problems

- > What does flooding mean in Fishing Creek **Watershed**?
 - *Where does flooding occur?*
 - *When does it occur?*
 - *Why does it occur?*





Goals of the Study

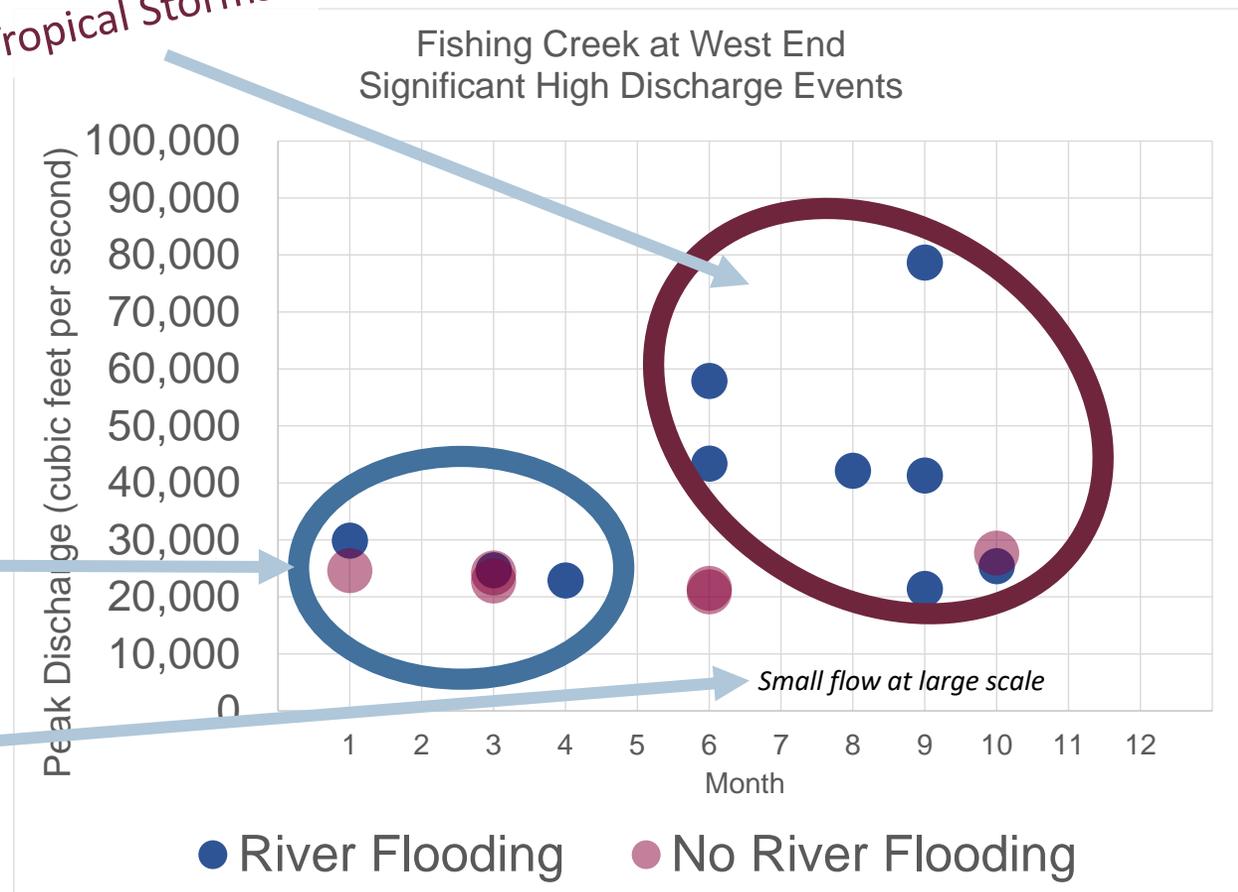
Identification of Flooding Problems

- > What does flooding mean in Fishing Creek Watershed?
 - *Where does flooding occur?*
 - *When does it occur?*
 - *Why does it happen?*

Tropical Storms

Snowmelt & Rainfall

Local flooding issues during intense summer thunderstorms



Goals of the Study

Identification and Assessment of Potential Mitigation Measures

- > What is effective at mitigating or protecting against flooding?
 - Resiliency?
 - Feasibility?
 - Cost effectiveness?

STRATEGY BASED SOLUTIONS



Limited Floodplain Development helps to limit the impervious area and buildings that could be flooded.



Stormwater Management Plans create municipal standards to reduce the impact of runoff stormwater.



Early Warning System measures for potentially dangerous flooding conditions and sends alerts to the communities.



Protection of Conservation Areas through zoning and policy to protect natural landscapes and promote healthy habitats.

NATURE BASED SOLUTIONS



Open Spaces such as parks and preserves help reduce flooding due to limited impervious surface.



Restoring and Preserving Natural Drainage Systems such as wetlands allow water to be stored and reduced flooding.



Green Infrastructure such as rain gardens allow for runoff to be captured and infiltrated reducing flooding.



Streamside Riparian Buffers help to hold stream banks in place, improve the habitat, and provide cleaner water.

STRUCTURAL BASED SOLUTIONS



Flood Control Structures such as levees and other physical barriers that help prevent areas from flooding.



Removal of Structures from Floodplains helps to remove flooding risk, and can improve water infiltration.



Improved Stormwater Drainage Systems, when upgraded systems are more effective at managing stormwater.



Elevating Roads and Bridges help to drain water, reduced flooding and allow for greater infiltration.

Project Status Review - Schedule

July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	April
Data Collection									
	Data Review and Prep								
	Site Visits								
	Technical Analysis								
		Flood Mitigation Assessment							
			Report Development						
							Public Mtg		Public Mtg
								Final Report	

Problem Area Identification

- > Seeking input on up to 3 problem areas per Municipality
- > Received direct input from 15 of 19 Municipalities
- > 49+/- Problem Areas/Sites Identified



Credit: AP

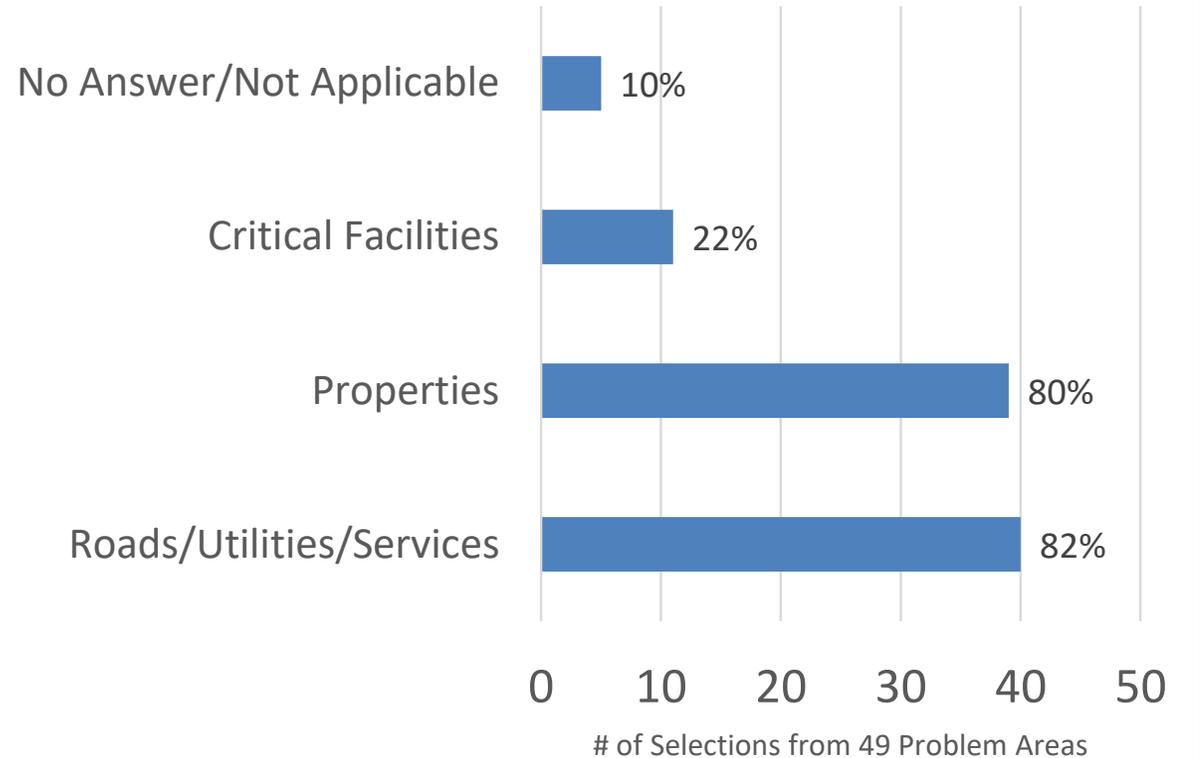
Problem Area Survey Summary

Where does flooding occur?



of municipalities stated they have flooding issues

What areas are affected by flooding?

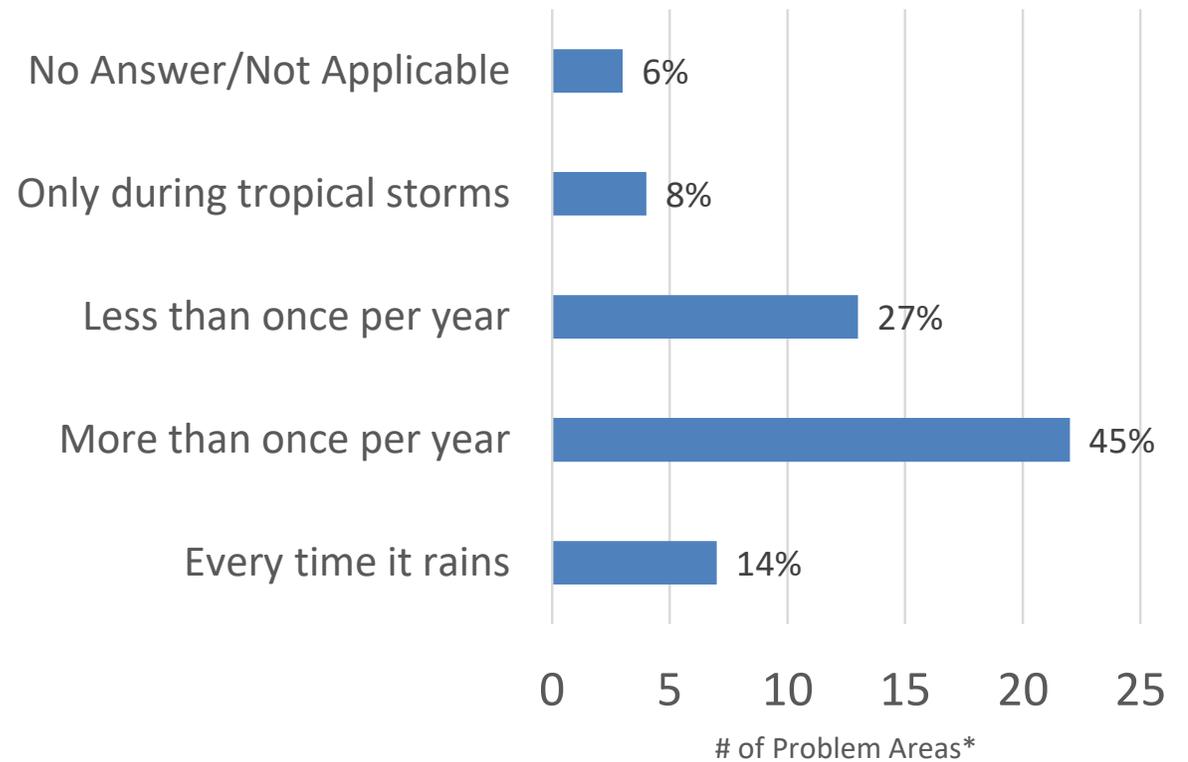


Problem Area Survey Summary

When does flooding occur?

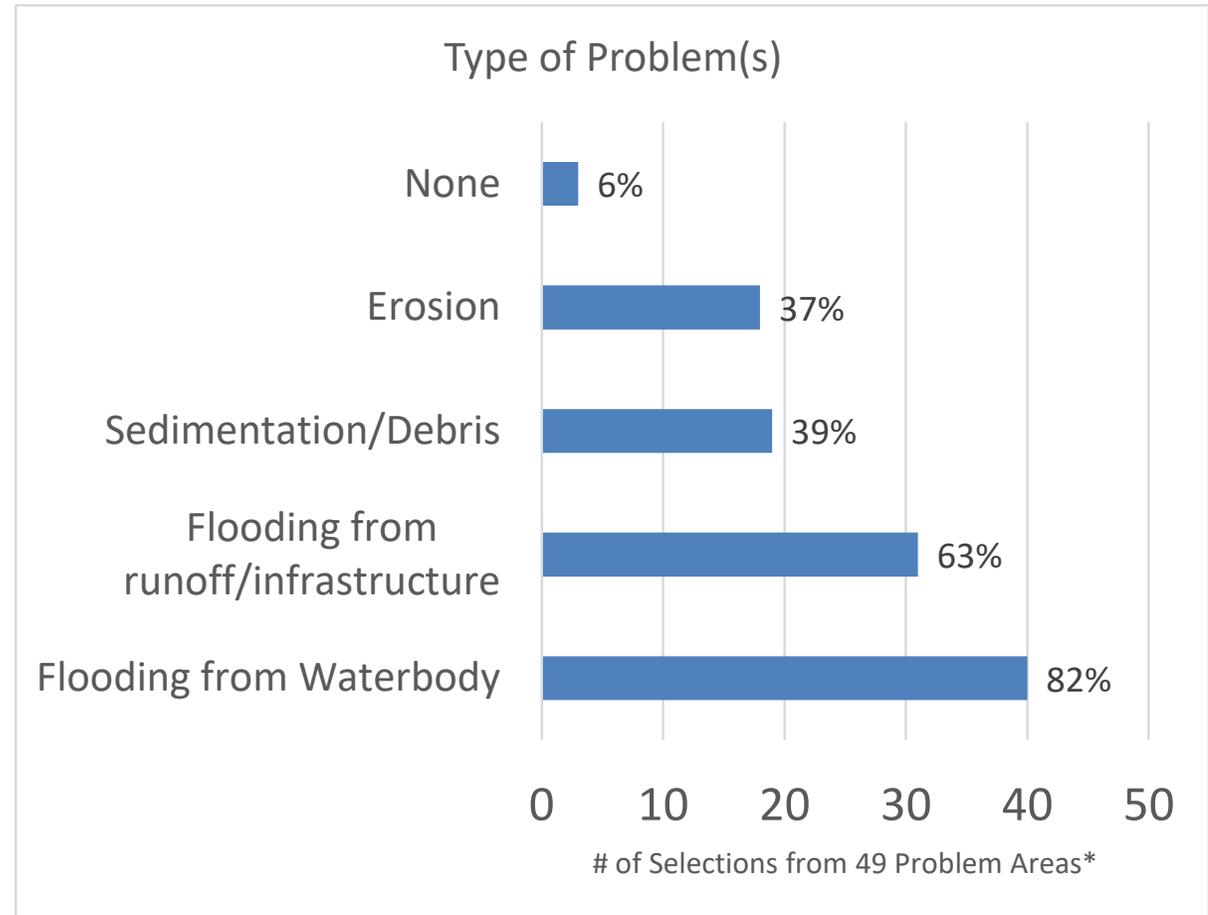


Frequency of flooding/wet weather problem(s)



Problem Area Survey Summary

Why does flooding occur?

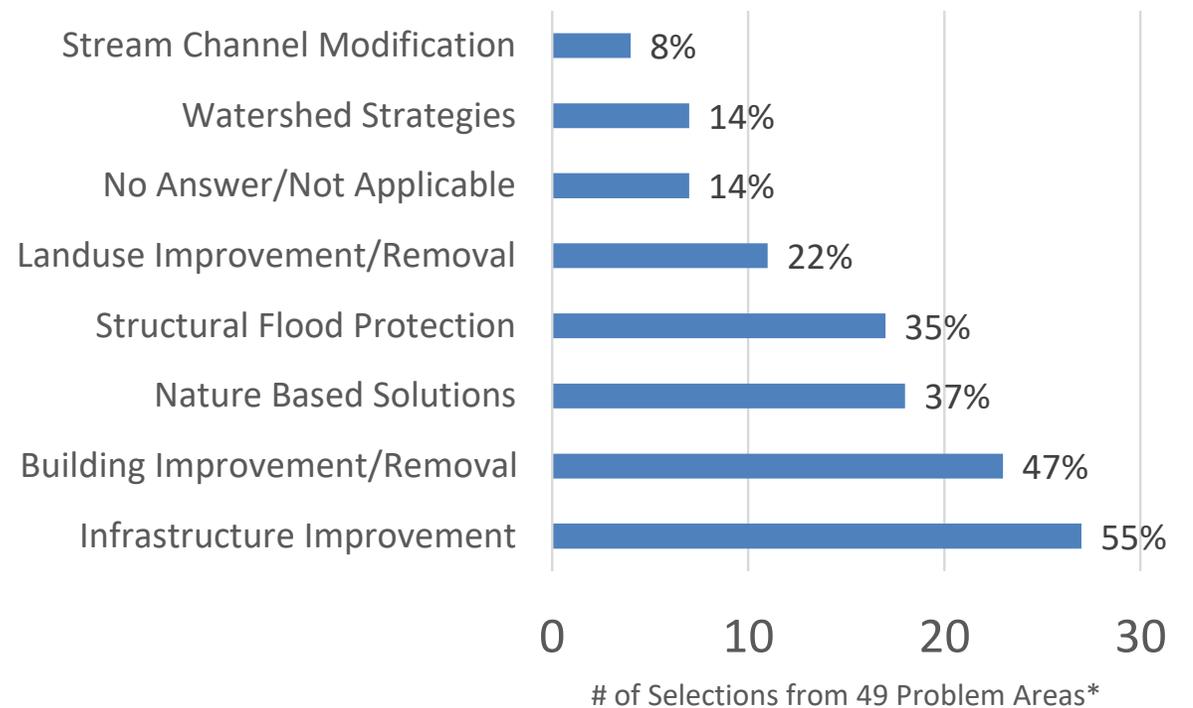


Problem Area Survey Summary - Solutions

What is effective at mitigating or protecting against flooding?



What types of solutions can address flooding/wet weather issue(s)?



Problem Area Site Visits/Investigation

1 FLOODING FROM CREEKS

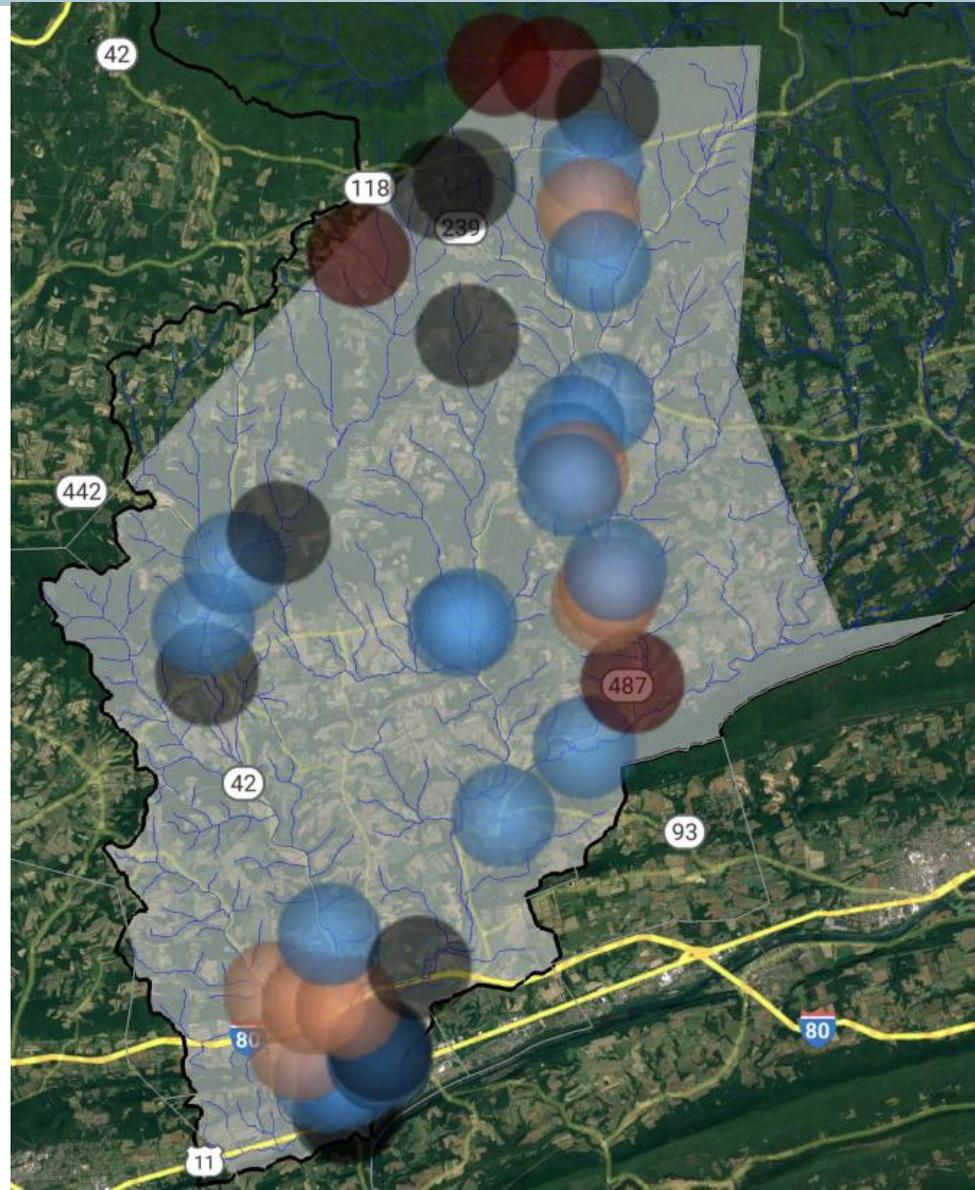


Areal flooding in Benton from Fishing and West Creeks

2 UPLAND & OVERLAND RUNOFF



Runoff on a harvested cornfield after an inch of rain



3 INFRASTRUCTURE CONDITIONS / SIZE



Infrastructure on Honey Ridge Road in Fishing Creek Township

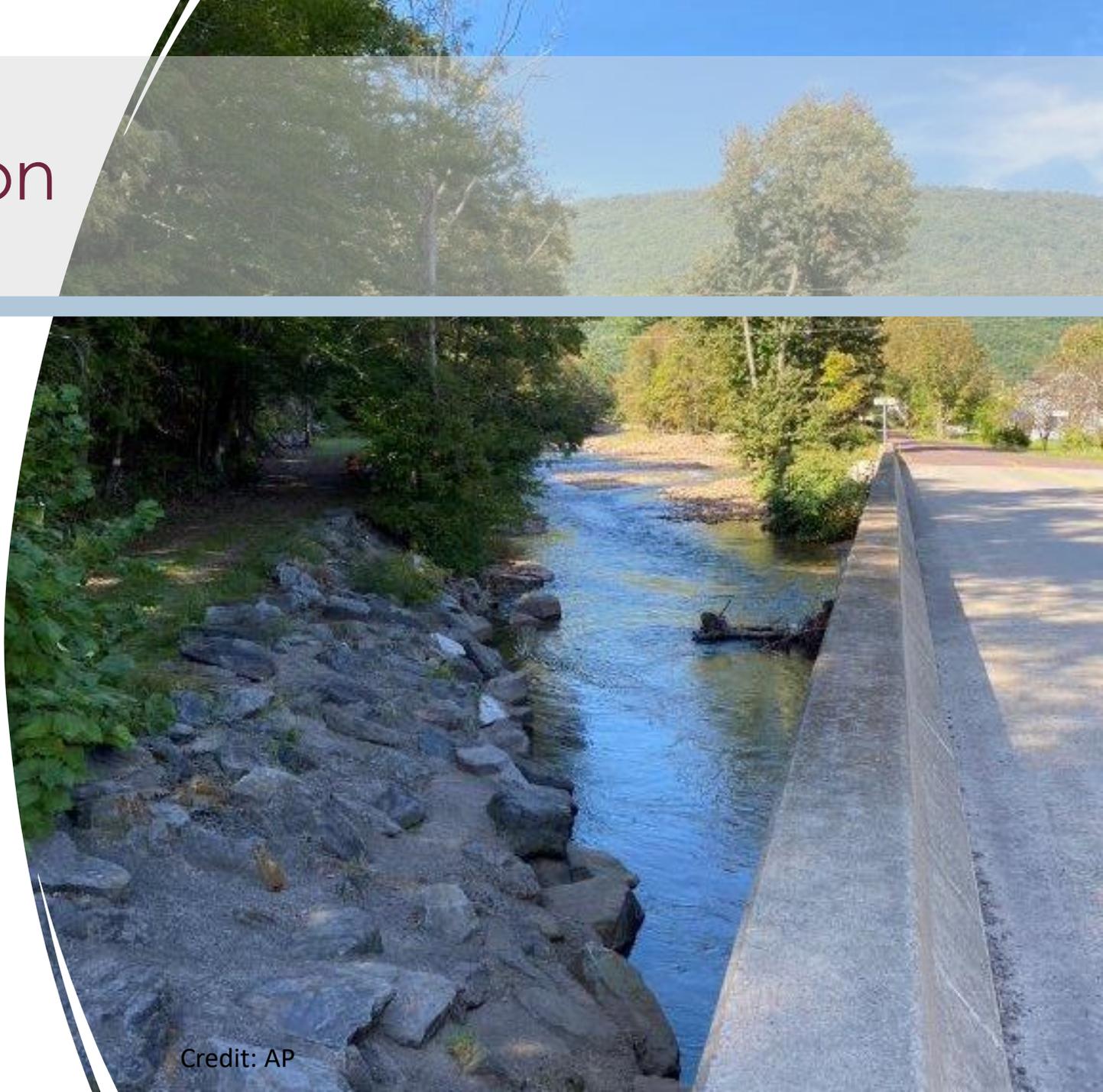
4 EROSION & SEDIMENTATION OR OTHER



Erosion on the roadside

Potential Flood Mitigation Strategies and Solutions

- > Strategy Based Solutions
- > Nature Based & Non-Structural Solutions
- > Structural Solutions



Credit: AP

Potential Mitigation Strategies/Projects

> Example Strategy Based Solutions

Land Use Management & Conservation

Community Planning

1		RECOGNIZING REGULATORY & LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY
2		COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT & THE CURRENT STRUCTURE
3		DETERMINING IMPACT AREA
4		IDENTIFYING AVAILABLE PERSONNEL
5		DETERMINING TIMEFRAMES
6		ESTABLISHING SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT/SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE DETERMINATION PROCESS AND METHODOLOGY
7		COMMUNICATING DAMAGE TO PARTNERS (LOCAL/STATE/FEDERAL)
8		COMMUNICATING SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT/SUBSTANTIAL DAMAGE INFORMATION TO PROPERTY OWNERS
9		MONITORING & REINTEGRATION

Flood Warning System



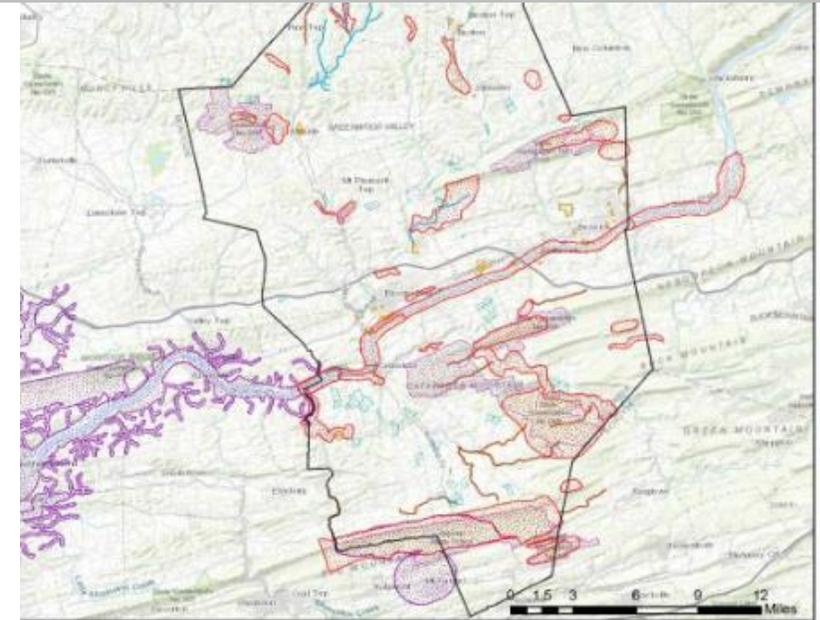
Example of the flood tool displaying inundation in West Pittston, PA

necessary response actions.

SFWRS Contacts

Susquehanna River Basin Commission
 4423 North Front Street
 Harrisburg, PA 18110
 (717) 238-0423
inundationmaps@srbc.net

Partners



Potential Mitigation Strategies/Projects

Land Use Practices

- > Example Nature Based/Non-Structural Solutions/Projects
 - Local and Site Scale

Riparian Buffers

THE BENEFITS OF STREAMSIDE BUFFERS



Reduced erosion: Tree roots hold streambanks in place.



Improved habitats: Streamside buffers create better natural conditions for wildlife in the water and on land, including trout and pollinators.



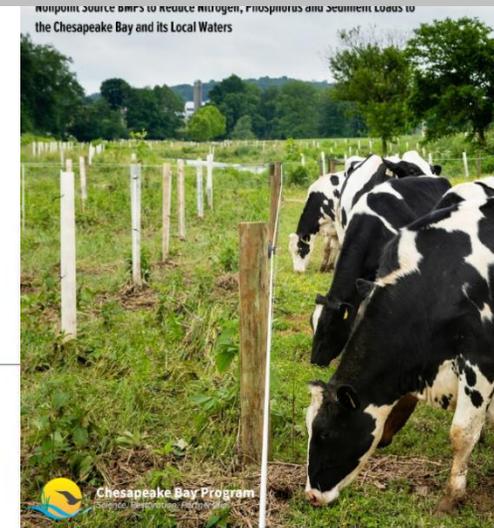
Enriched landscape: Buffers add shade, privacy and help with property value.



Cleaner water: Trees and shrubs filter pollution.

Wetlands

- Espy Bog & Wetlands
- Aristes Vernal Pond Community
- Beaver Run Wetlands
- Catawissa Shrub Swamp
- Five Points Swamp
- Summer Hill Bog
- Wenner Swamp



Potential Mitigation Strategies/Projects

> Example Structural Solutions/Projects

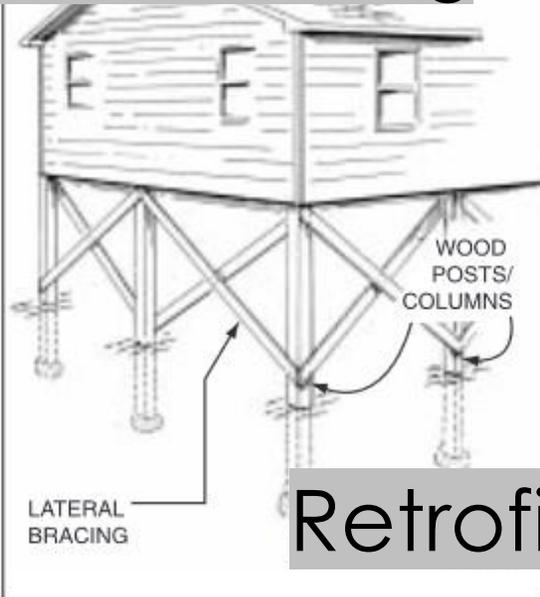
- Stream Flooding Protection/Conveyance
- Risk Reduction – floodproofing and/or elevating buildings
- Risk Elimination – buyout/demolition

Bridge/Culvert Improvements



Figure 6.3—The road illustrated here will allow water from extreme events to flow over the reinforced bypass.

Flood Proofing



Retrofits

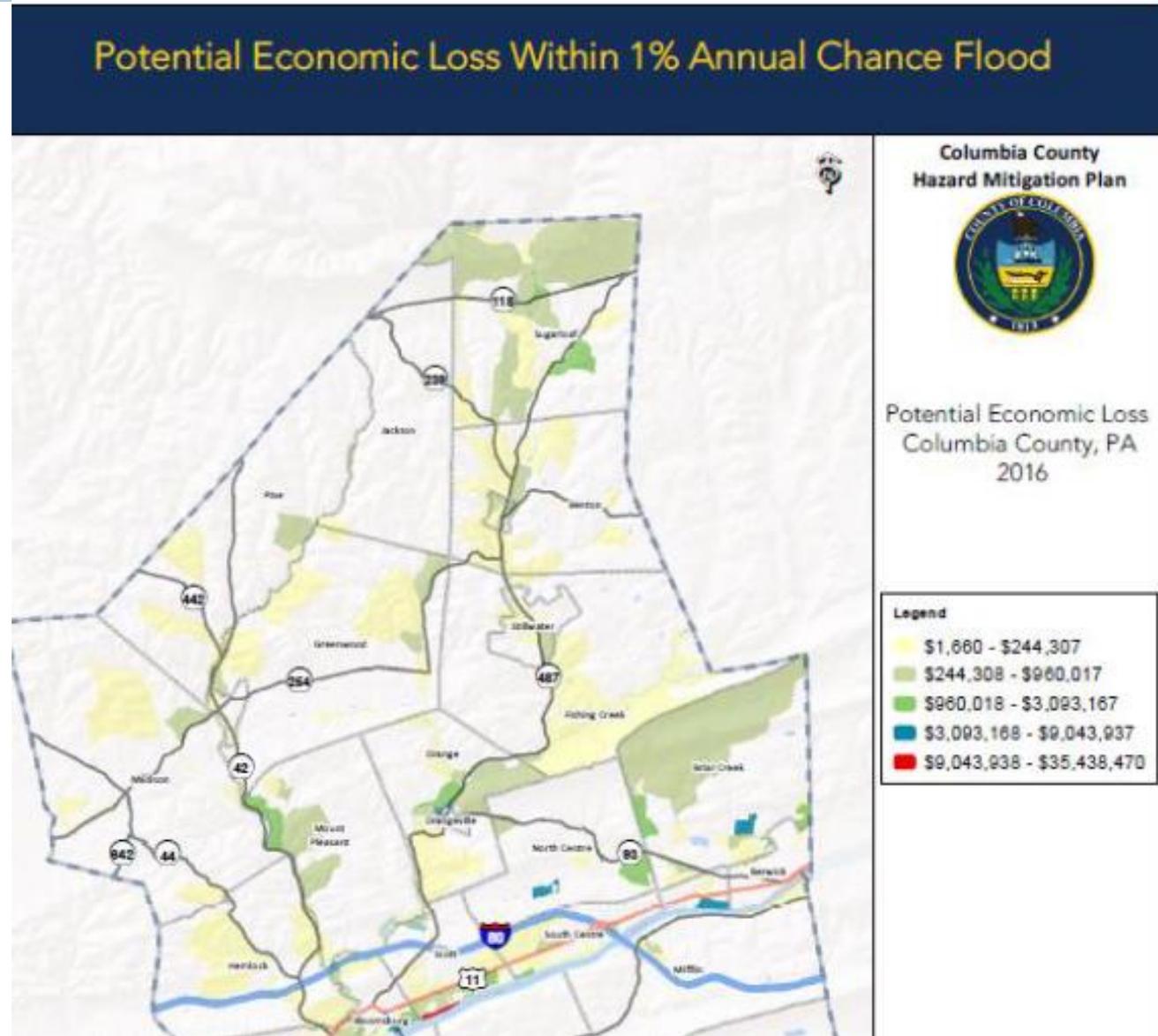
Earthen Levees



Flood Walls

Mitigation Strategies & Solution Assessment: Risk, Feasibility, and Economic Considerations

- > Risk and Resiliency
 - Changing Weather and Hydrologic Conditions
 - = changing design criteria
- > Mitigation Strategy/Solution
 - Feasibility
 - = can it be implemented easily?
- > Economic Considerations
 - Benefit of Strategy/Solution vs Cost of Implementation
 - = seeking high benefit to cost



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Still Accepting Flooding Problem Area Input



Fishing Creek Flood Survey

Survey of municipal stakeholder identified flooding and wet weather issues in Fishing Creek within Columbia County.

> Link to Questionnaire

<https://forms.office.com/r/MBgd5tN6Gk>

> Printed forms available →

FISHING CREEK WATERSHED FLOODING/WET WEATHER PROBLEM AREA SURVEY

Name:	Date:		
Municipality:			
Email:	Phone:		
Problem Area 1 (PA1) Location (address, intersection, landmark)*:			
Problem Area 2 (PA2) Location (address, intersection, landmark)*:			
Problem Area 3 (PA3) Location (address, intersection, landmark)*:			
Please specify what type and specific location (check multiple if applicable)	PA 1	PA 2	PA 3
Flooding from creek/stream/waterbody			
Flooding from runoff/stormwater conveyance infrastructure limitations			
Erosion			
Sedimentation			
Other, Please Specify*			
What do you think is the cause of this flooding/wet weather issue?	PA 1	PA 2	PA 3
check multiple if applicable: Runoff/Stormwater Volume			
Runoff/Stormwater Velocity			
Runoff/Stormwater Direction			
Obstruction			
Other, Please Specify*			
How frequent/regular does this flooding/wet weather issue occur (i.e. times per year)?	PA 1	PA 2	PA 3
Every time it rains			
More than once per year			
Less than once per year			
Only during snowmelt			
Only during tropical storms			
What types of property issues does this problem cause? (check multiple if applicable)	PA 1	PA 2	PA 3
Loss of life			
Loss of utilities/services			
Affects critical facilities			
Property damage			
Other, please specify*			
What types of solutions do you think would assist with this problem area? (check multiple if applicable, make notes on back as necessary)	PA 1	PA 2	PA 3
Specific infrastructure improvement(s)			
Property land use improvement			
Property improvement (flood proofing, elevating structures)			
Regional strategies (early flood warning system, land use management)			
Regional projects (floodplain changes and infrastructure design standards)			
Stream flood protection projects (flood wall, levee)			

*Make notes on back of form as necessary

Comments and Questions...

...Break to Open House

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